

APA 6th examples

Books

Type of reference	First in-text citation	Subsequent citations	Reference list	EndNote reference type
1 author	(Glanz, 2009)	(Glanz, 2009)	Glanz, J. (2009). <i>Teaching 101: Classroom strategies for the beginning teacher</i> (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Corwin.	Book
2 authors	(Mohite & Prochner, 2009)	(Mohite & Prochner, 2009)	Mohite, P., & Prochner, L. W. (2009). <i>Early childhood care and education: Theory and practice</i> . New Delhi, India: Concept.	Book
3 – 5 authors	(O'Mahony, Matthews, & Barnett, 2009)	(O'Mahony et al., 2009)	O'Mahony, G. R., Matthews, R. J., & Barnett, B. G. (2009). <i>The power of coaching for school improvement: Nurturing talent and building capacity</i> . Moorabbin, Australia: Hawker Brownlow Education.	Book
6 – 7 authors	(Roeder et al., 1967)	(Roeder et al., 1967)	Roeder, K., Howdeshell, J., Fulton, L., Lochhead, M., Craig, K., & Peterson, R. (1967). <i>Nerve cells and insect behaviour</i> . Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.	Book
8 or more authors	(Barrett et al., 2001)	(Barrett et al., 2001)	Barrett, J. M., Smith, V., Wilson, R. T., Haley, V. A., Clarke, P., Palmer, N. B., ... Fraser, D. (2001). <i>How to cite references in APA style</i> . Christchurch, New Zealand: University of Canterbury Library.	Book
Corporate or group author	(Office of the Auditor-General, 2007)	(Office of the Auditor-General, 2007)	Office of the Auditor-General. (2007). <i>Implementing the Māori language strategy</i> . Wellington, New Zealand: Author.	Book
	(National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research [NIWA], 2004)	(NIWA, 2004) NOTE: abbreviate groups easily identified by abbreviation	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research. (2004). <i>Managing New Zealand's climate: A resource and a hazard</i> . Wellington, New Zealand: Author.	
Edited book	(Friedman, 1998)	(Friedman, 1998)	Friedman, H. S. (Ed.). (1998). <i>Encyclopedia of mental health</i> . San Diego, CA: Academic Press.	Edited book
Chapter in an edited book	(Smith, 2006)	(Smith, 2006)	Smith, M.L. (2006). Multiple methodology in education research. In J. L. Green, G. Camilli & P. B. Elmore (Eds.), <i>Handbook of complementary methods in education research</i> (pp. 457-475). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.	Book section
Electronic book	(Penney, 2002)	(Penney, 2002)	Penney, D. (2002). <i>Gender and physical education</i> . Retrieved from http://www.taylorandfrancis.com NOTE: when the book has been retrieved from a subscription database, just give the URL for the database	Electronic book

Journal articles

Note: format authors the same as for books

Type of reference	First in-text citation	Subsequent citations	Reference list	EndNote reference type
Print version	(Hollick, 2008)	(Hollick, 2008)	Hollick, H. (2008). Learning without limits. <i>Child Education</i> , 85(3), 15-16. NOTE: only add the issue number if each issue of a volume begins on page 1	Journal article
Electronic version with DOI	(Borman, Hanson, Oppler, Pulakos, & White, 1993)	(Borman et al., 1993)	Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 78, 443-449. doi:10.1037/0021-9010.78.3.443	Electronic article

Other online resources

Type of reference	First in-text citation	Subsequent citations	Reference list	EndNote reference type
Webpage	(World Health Organization [WHO], 2010)	(WHO, 2010)	World Health Organization. (2010). <i>Diabetes</i> (Fact sheet No. 312). Retrieved from http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs312/en/index.html	Web Page
Blog post	(Grohol, 2006)	(Grohol, 2006)	Grohol, J. M. (2006, August 3). While you sleep, your brain keeps working [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://psychcentral.com/blog/	Blog NOTE: Enter Aug 3 into date field Enter Web log post into description
Podcast	(Bushnell, 2008)	(Bushnell, 2008)	Bushnell, P. (Producer). (2008, July 11). <i>When the siren goes</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.radionz.co.nz/specialfeatures/whenthesirengoes	Online multimedia NOTE: see above for special fields
Regulations	Education (Registration of Early Childhood Services Teachers) Regulations 2004	Education (Registration of Early Childhood Services Teachers) Regulations 2004	Education (Registration of Early Childhood Services Teachers) Regulations 2004. Retrieved from http://www.legislation.govt.nz	

Citing a source within another source

For sources that you have not actually seen but which are referred to in another work, list the secondary source (the source you have read) in the Reference List. In-text, name the original work and give a citation for the secondary source. For example, if Bennett's work is cited in a book by Rudman and you didn't read Bennett's original work, list the source you did read (in this case the Rudman reference) in the Reference List.

In-text: Bennett (as cited in Rudman, 1999) defined ...

Reference List: Rudman, R. (1999). *Human resources management in New Zealand*. (3rd ed.). Auckland, New Zealand: Addison Wesley Longman.

For other types of references, see the library website: library.canterbury.ac.nz/services/ref/apa/index.shtm